WordPress
Reference Guide for Faculty/Staff
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Introduction

Through Towson University's WordPress environment, TU faculty, staff and organizations can create and manage individual websites. WordPress is a self-service web publishing platform designed to be a quick and easy way to showcase your research, share ideas, house a portfolio, highlight special events and more.

Login

1. From your preferred web browser, type \texttt{wp.towson.edu} in the address bar. The \textit{Towson landing page} will appear.

2. Click \textbf{LOGIN OR CREATE YOUR SITE}.

3. On the following screen, click the \textbf{Log in with Towson University NetID} button.
4. The **Towson University Authenticated Login** page will appear.

![Towson University Authenticated Login](image)

**Figure 3**

5. Type your **NetID** and **Password** in the appropriate fields and then click the **Login** button.

6. You will be directed to the **WordPress Dashboard**.
Dashboard

The WordPress Dashboard is the main administration homepage. At the very top of your Dashboard (and across every page) you will see the name of your site in the header area. In the example screenshot below (and throughout this documentation) the site name is Your WordPress Site. This is also hyperlinked to your site’s homepage. You will also see the name of the person who is currently logged in (e.g. Joe Blogg). Move your cursor over your name to reveal the Log Out link as well as a link to edit your Profile.

![Dashboard Menu Options](image)

**Figure 4**

Dashboard Menu Options

Down the left-hand side of the Dashboard, you will see the main navigation menu. This is where you will find all the options to update and configure your site.

Hovering your cursor over each of the main menu options will display a ‘fly-out’ menu with the various choices for that particular menu option. Once you click each of the main menu options, that particular menu will expand to show all the available options within that section (if there are any).

The main menu options and their usage are:

- **Dashboard** – This will display your main Dashboard ‘homepage’. In the top right of your Dashboard you’ll see some brief stats on the number of Posts, Pages and Comments.
- **Posts** – This is where you can create a new Blog Post. You can also update your Categories and Post Tags.
- **Media** – This is where all your uploaded images, documents or files are stored. You can browse through your Media library, as well as edit and update the files.
- **Links** – You can add links here to be displayed on your site, these links are displayed usually by using a Widget.
- **Pages** – This is where you create and maintain all your Pages.
- **Comments** – You can manage all your Comments within this section, including replying to comments or marking them as spam.
- **Appearance** – This menu is where you control how your site looks. You can choose a new Theme, manage your site Widgets or Menus and even edit your site theme files.
- **Plugins** – Plugins extend and expand the functionality of WordPress. You can add or delete plugins within here as well as activate or deactivate them.
- **Users** – This screen lists all the existing users for your site. Depending on your role, you can also add new users as well as manage their roles.
- **Tools** - This section gives you access to various convenient tools. You can also import data to your WordPress site or export all your WordPress data to a file.
**Settings** - This is where most of your site is configured. Among other things, it allows you to configure your site name and URL, where your Posts appear, whether people can leave Post Comments or not and numerous other settings. Most times, once your site is setup, there's no need to change any of the settings within this section.

**Collapse menu** - At the bottom of the menu you will see a link called Collapse menu. Clicking this will hide the menu and simply display their icons instead. Click the small arrow icon again to expand the menu.

**Note:** Occasionally when you install a plugin, they will have their own configuration or setup pages. The location of these will be entirely dependent on the individual plugin but most times these pages will either appear within the Tools section, the Settings section or in a completely new menu section at the bottom of the menu.

**Admin Toolbar**

The Admin Toolbar is a way of easily accessing some of the most common WordPress features. When you are logged into your WordPress Dashboard and you visit your website, you will see the Admin Toolbar running across the top of your site. This bar only appears if you are currently logged into your WordPress site, which means that it won’t be visible to your everyday site visitors.

![Figure 5](image)

The Admin Toolbar allows you to quickly access the following commonly used features:

- **WordPress** – Links you to the WordPress website for support and community forums
- **My Sites** – Houses a dropdown menu allowing you access to your site(s)
- **Name of site** – Houses a dropdown menu allowing quick access to various site editing features
- **Comment Icon** – Allows you to view and moderate all comments on your site
- **New** – Houses a dropdown menu enabling quick creation of posts, media, links, pages or additional users
- **Follow** – Adds the current site to your Followed Sites list on the Dashboard
Posts versus Pages

WordPress is built around two basic concepts - Posts and Pages. Posts are typically blog entries. A series of articles, listed (usually) in reverse-chronological order. Pages are used for more static content (i.e. content that doesn’t change or changes infrequently). An ‘About Us’ page is an example of a Page on a typical website. In most cases you’ll find that the content in the ‘About Us’ page doesn’t change all that frequently.

Now, you might be thinking, “but I don’t need a blog”. This might be true, but you can also use the blog concept if you have a site where you need to display your ‘latest news’ or even just links pertaining to your courses. Basically, any information that gets updated on a semi-regular basis can benefit from the ‘blog’ functionality. Whether that’s a traditional blog, your latest news or even just your own personal updates.

Visiting your site

1. Hover over My Sites in the Admin Toolbar.
2. Continue to hover over your site name and then navigate to and click on Visit Site. Your site will appear on screen, ready for you to add content.

Figure 6
Developing Your TU Faculty/Staff Site

Towson has provided you with an automatic default template for your site. This theme contains six pages that are completely customizable for your needs. You do have the option to add or remove pages and features as you see fit. The areas of your template are defined below:

1. **Title** – This is the title of your page and also of your site.
2. **Subtitle** – Helpful for displaying your job title.
3. **HOME** – Your welcome or bio page.
4. **VITAE** – Houses your Curriculum Vitae.
5. **ANNOUNCEMENTS** – Houses news posts or course updates for your visitors.
6. **COURSES** – A central location for your course offerings.
7. **PORTFOLIO** – A page for your photos organized in a column format or for links to published works.
8. **Contact Widget** – Your contact information located in the site footer. (not shown in Figure 6)
9. **Subscribe by Email widget** - Enables site visitors to receive email updates whenever a news post has been made.
10. **Social Media Icons** – Links to various social media sites which will show up in your main site header.
11. **EDIT** – Click this button to get into Edit mode for a page and add content.

The Home Page

The home or welcome page should include a brief bio and possibly the purpose for your site. You may also include links and images. It is best to keep it simple, as you can get into further detail on other pages of your site.

1. On the **Home** screen, click the **Edit** button in the lower left.

2. The **Edit Page** window appears.
Adding Content with the Visual Editor

The visual editor may be used to enter content into your Page or Post. It works much like using a regular word processor. When adding content to your page, the visual editor expands to fit your content, rather than simply scrolling. On top of that, no matter how tall the Visual Editor becomes, the toolbar buttons will be available at all times by sticking to the top of the page.

At the top of the editor, there are two tabs, **Visual** and **Text**. These switch the editor view between the Visual Editor and the Text editor. The Text view will enable you to view the HTML code that makes up your content. For the more experienced users this can be helpful at times; but, for those not familiar with HTML tags, it's not recommended. *(Click on the tabs to see the different views.)*

**Figure 9**

At the top of the editor where your content is written, there are numerous formatting buttons. Clicking the Toolbar Toggle button will show or hide a second line of formatting buttons which gives you extra functionality. *(Click the toggle button to view all icons.)*

The editor buttons perform the following functions:

**Figure 10**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ![Add Media](image) | Add Media – Used to upload and insert media such as images, audio, video or documents  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+M (PC) / Ctrl+Option+M (Mac) |
| ![Bold](image) | Bold – Bold text  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Ctrl+B (PC) / Command+B (Mac) |
| ![Italic](image) | Italic – Italicize text  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Ctrl+I (PC) / Command+I (Mac) |
| ![Strikethrough](image) | Strikethrough – Add a strikethrough to your text  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+D (PC) / Ctrl+Option+D (Mac) |
| ![Bulleted List](image) | Bulleted List – Create an unordered (bullet point) list  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+U (PC) / Ctrl+Option+U (Mac) |
| ![Numbered List](image) | Numbered List – Create an Ordered (numbered) list  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+O (PC) / Ctrl+Option+O (Mac) |
| ![Blockquote](image) | Blockquote – Used as a way of showing a quote. How this looks will be entirely dependent on the Theme that your site is currently using  
  Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+Q (PC) / Ctrl+Option+Q (Mac) |
| ![Horizontal Line](image) | Horizontal Line – Inserts a horizontal line into your page  
  Keyboard Shortcut: --- |
<p>| <img src="image" alt="Align Left" /> | Align Left – Align text to the left |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+L (PC) / Ctrl+Option+L (Mac)" /></td>
<td>Align Center – Align text in the center of the page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+C (PC) / Ctrl+Option+C (Mac)" /></td>
<td>Align Right – Align text to the right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Insert/edit link" /></td>
<td>Insert/edit link – Used to create an html link to another page or website. The text or image that you want to link needs to be selected first before the button will become active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Remove link" /></td>
<td>Remove link – Remove the html link from the selected link. Your cursor must be sitting on an active link for the button to be active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Insert Read More tag" /></td>
<td>Insert Read More tag – Inserts the More tag into your Page. Most blogs only display a small excerpt of a Post and you’re required to click the Post title or a ‘Read more...’ link to continue reading the rest of the article. When you insert a ‘More’ tag into your Post, everything prior to the tag is considered as this excerpt. Most times you’d only use this button when you’re creating a blog Post, rather than a Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Toolbar Toggle" /></td>
<td>Toolbar Toggle – Used to show or hide the second row of formatting buttons on the editor toolbar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Distraction Free Writing" /></td>
<td>Distraction Free Writing – Clicking this button will enlarge the editor so that it fills the browser window. Clicking the Exit full screen link at the top of the screen will reduce it back to its original size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Style" /></td>
<td>Style – Used to format the Page text based on the styles used by the current Theme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 1" /></td>
<td>Heading 1 – Shift+Alt+1 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+1 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 2" /></td>
<td>Heading 2 – Shift+Alt+2 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+2 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 3" /></td>
<td>Heading 3 – Shift+Alt+3 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+3 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 4" /></td>
<td>Heading 4 – Shift+Alt+4 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+4 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 5" /></td>
<td>Heading 5 – Shift+Alt+5 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+5 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Heading 6" /></td>
<td>Heading 6 – Shift+Alt+6 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+6 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Paragraph" /></td>
<td>Paragraph – Shift+Alt+7 (PC) / Ctrl+Option+7 (Mac)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Underline" /></td>
<td>Underline – Underline your text</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="Justify" /></td>
<td>Justify – Align text on both the left and right (i.e. justify)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Icon</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ![Text color icon](image) | Text color – Use to change the color of text  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Paste as text icon](image) | Paste as text – Copying and pasting text from other sites or word processors sometimes leaves the text formatted differently to what you were expecting. The reason for this is that quite often the html tags or codes that formatted the original text are pasted along with the text itself. To avoid this, Paste as Text will strip all these formatting and html tags. The Paste as Text option acts like a toggle, staying on until you turn it off by clicking the button again or until you save your page content  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Clear formatting icon](image) | Clear formatting – Use this to remove all the formatting (e.g. Bold, Underline, text color etc..) from the highlighted text  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Special character icon](image) | Special character – Used to insert special characters not easily accessible via the keyboard (e.g. ¼, ½, ¾, ©, €, ö etc..)  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Decrease indent icon](image) | Decrease indent – Removes one level of indenting  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Increase indent icon](image) | Increase indent – Indents text by one level  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |
| ![Undo icon](image) | Undo – Undo your last action  
Keyboard Shortcut: Ctrl+Z (PC) / Command+Z (Mac) |
| ![Redo icon](image) | Redo – Redo your last action  
Keyboard Shortcut: Ctrl+Y (PC) / Command+Y (Mac) |
| ![Keyboard shortcuts icon](image) | Keyboard shortcuts – Displays information about the WordPress Visual Editor along with keyboard shortcuts  
Keyboard Shortcut: Shift+Alt+H (PC) / Ctrl+Option+H (Mac) |
| ![Visual/Text icon](image) | Visual/Text – Switches the editor view between the Visual Editor and the Text editor. The Text view will enable you to view the HTML code that makes up your content. For the more experienced users this can be helpful at times but for those not familiar with HTML tags, it’s not recommended  
Keyboard Shortcut: none |

There are also various PC/Mac keyboard combinations that may be used. For example:

- **Shift+Enter** inserts a line break
- **Ctrl+C/Cmd+C** = copy
- **Ctrl+X/Cmd+X** = cut
- **Ctrl+Z/Cmd+Z** = undo
- **Ctrl+A/Cmd+A** = select all, etc.
- **Ctrl+Y/Cmd+Y** = redo
Cutting and Pasting Content from Word

1. Click in the body of the Home page.
2. Type your content or copy and paste from a document.
   a. Open the document. *(Open the fs-home.docx file on your computer)*
   b. Select and copy the body text. *(Press CTRL+A and then CTRL+C)*
   c. Paste the text into the text edit box below the editor toolbar. *(CTRL+V)*
Adding Media

Media can refer to many different things. This includes images, audio, video and documents. In this example, we will be adding an image to the website. All your images and files are stored in the Media Library. Once they are uploaded into the Media Library, it is a simple matter to insert them into your Page or Post content.

(Place your cursor at the beginning of the body of text and Press ENTER two times.)

1. Position the cursor where you want the media to appear. (Click at the top of the Edit window)
2. Click the Add Media button located above the edit toolbar.

Figure 12

3. You may either drag your file into the window or click the Select Files button. (Choose Select Files)
4. Maneuver to the correct drive and directory.
5. Select a file. (Select Charles_filmore.jpg)
6. Click Open.

Figure 13
7. The properties of the currently highlighted image (i.e. the image with the blue border) will be shown on the right-hand side of the Insert Media window. These properties include the filename, the date the file was uploaded and the image size. It is at this point you can also change the image Title, Caption, Alt Text and Description. You may also change the Alignment, Link and the Size at which the image is inserted.

- **Title** – is displayed as a tooltip when the mouse cursor hovers over the image in the browser.
- **Caption** – is displayed underneath the image as a short description. How this displays will be dependent on the WordPress theme in use at the time. You can also include basic HTML in your captions. *(leave blank)*
- **Alt Text** – is displayed when the browser cannot render the image. It's also used by screen readers for visually impaired users, so it's important to fill out this field with a description of the image. *(Type Image of Charles Filmore)*
- **Description** – is usually displayed on the attachment page for the media; however, this is entirely up to the theme that is currently in use. *(Leave blank)*

8. Under **Attachment Display Settings**, select and alignment option from the **Alignment** dropdown menu. *(Choose Left)*

9. Click the **Insert Into Page** button.

10. The image will show up at the top of the site.

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### Edit or Delete an Image

There are various options available for adjusting the layout of inserted images.

1. Click on the image that has already been inserted into your Page or Post. A small toolbar will appear over the image.

2. By selecting one of the alignment buttons (left, center, right and no alignment), you can change the alignment of the inserted image. *(Practice clicking on each of the alignment button. End with Align left)*

![Alignment Options](image1.png)

Figure 14

3. Click the **Edit** button to edit the image properties. Those options are listed on the proceeding page. *(Do not click the Edit button)*

![Edit Button](image2.png)

Figure 15

4. Clicking the **Remove** button (x) will delete the image from your content. It will only remove the image from your Page or Post, it will not delete the image from your Media Library. *(Do not click the Remove button)*

5. When you click on an image in your Page or Post, you will also see **resizing handles**. These are the small squares you see around the edge of the image. To resize your image, simply click and drag one of the corner resize handles. *(Practice resizing the image)*

*Please note: holding down the shift button while resizing will distort the image.*
Saving and Publishing Content

After making changes to a page, you must publish the page to make the content active on your site.

1. From the **Edit Page**, click the **Update** button located in the **Publish** section on the right side of the screen.

![Publish Button](image)

**Figure 16**

2. The changes you have made are now updated on your site. You may click the **View Page** link in the upper left to view the changes.

3. Click on your internet browser’s **back** button to return to the editing screen.

The Vitae Page

The **Vitae Page** houses more detailed information about your education, as well as academic and related employment. It can also contain any references to projects, awards or references to any of your published work.

1. From the **Home/Welcome** page, click **Pages** in the Dashboard.

2. Click on the **Vitae** page from the **Pages** screen. The **Edit Page** screen will appear.

3. Type your content or copy and paste from a document.
   a. **Open the fs-vitae.docx file.**
   b. **Select and copy all text starting at Education (CTRL+C).**
   c. **Paste the text into the main text box in the Edit Page screen (CTRL+V).**
   d. **Select the header EDUCATION and click Heading 4 in the Paragraph dropdown menu.**
   e. **Select TEACHING & ADVISING and make that bold as well.**
   f. **Repeat step d or e for: PUBLICATIONS, HONORS & AWARDS and REFERENCES.**

4. Click **Update** located in the **Publish** section on the right side of the screen.
The Announcements Page

The Announcements page is a good place to share your course updates, pertinent news stories, links and more with your site visitors.

Announcements Posts/Updates

Posts are vital for keeping your site visitors updated as to what is happening with you. All posts are set to populate the Announcements page of your site. When you publish a new post, the site can notify your subscribers of the update via Email.

1. Hover over New in the Admin Toolbar.

2. When the dropdown menu appears, click on Post.


4. Type your content. (Type WordPress 101 Classroom Location Change)

5. Click in the body of the page. Type content or copy and paste from a document.
   a. Open the Microsoft Word document named FS-Announcements.docx.
   b. Select and copy the text from the body for this post. (CTRL+A then CTRL+C)
   c. Paste the text into the main text edit box of the Add New Post page.

6. To limit how much text is visible on the screen, click the Insert Read More tag icon. This adds a Read More tag under the text.

7. Format text as desired.
   a. Under In order to participate, select the three items you will need to bring.
   b. Click on the Bulleted List icon.
c. Click the Publish button located in the Publish section on the right side of the screen.

Figure 20

Enabling/Disabling Comments in a Post or a Page

Comments can be a very effective way for site users to communicate with site content creators; however, it does present a double edged sword. How do you know that the comments are acceptable? What if they are spam or contain material of a prurient nature? Luckily, the default setting for comments is that they all must be manually approved.

If you would like to disable comments on a specific post:

1. In the Dashboard navigation menu, click on Posts.
2. Hover over the post you would like to disable commenting and click Quick Edit from the sub-menu that appears. The Quick Edit menu allows you to change various attributes of your post.

Figure 21

3. Uncheck the Allow Comments box and then click Update.

Figure 22

4. Comments have now been disabled for that specific post.
5. To edit comment settings for pages, click on Pages in the Dashboard navigation menu and repeat steps 2-4 above.
Courses Page

The Courses Page can contain a list of any courses you currently teach along with links to subpages containing course descriptions and syllabi.

(For our training purposes, let's create two courses for WordPress.)

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu click Pages.
2. In the Pages window, click Add New.

Figure 23

3. Type a title in the title bar. (Type WordPress 101)
4. In the body of the page type your content or copy and paste from another site or document.
   a. Open fs-courses.docx.
   b. Select and copy the body text for WordPress 101, then paste the text into the edit page screen. (CTRL+A and CTRL+V)
   c. Select the objectives and click the bulleted list icon.
5. Under the Page Attributes section on the right side of the screen, select the parent page. (Select COURSES)
6. Under Template choose the desired template. (Choose page with no sidebar)
7. In the box under Order type a number corresponding to the order in which you would like the page to appear under the parent page. (Type 1)
8. Click Publish.

Figure 24

(Repeat steps for WordPress 201, but enter 2 in the text box under order.)
Adding Links

You may add links to another page or website. You must select text or a graphic to link off of first. In this example, we will link to another page on our site.

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu click **Pages**.
2. Click on the **Courses** page.
3. In the page edit window type the text you will be linking. *(Type WordPress 101 – Intro to WordPress press enter, then type WordPress 201 – Advanced WordPress Web Publishing.)*
4. Select the text you wish to make a link. *(Select WordPress 101 – Intro to WordPress.)*
5. Click the **Insert/edit link** button in the editor toolbar.

![Insert/edit link](image)

**Figure 25**

6. The **Insert/edit link** window appears. Enter your desired URL link or click the toggle arrow beside **Or link to existing content**. *(Click the toggle arrow next to Or link to existing content)*
7. Select where you would like to link to. *(Select WordPress 101)*
8. Click the **Add Link** button.

![Insert/edit link window](image)

**Figure 26**

*(Select WordPress 201 – Advanced WordPress Web Publishing and repeat the steps, but link to the WordPress 201 page.)*

9. Format your links as appropriate. *(Select both lines of text in the edit page window and click the bulleted list icon.)*

![List icon](image)

**Figure 27**

10. Click the **Update** button in the publish section of the edit page window.
Portfolio Page

The Portfolio Page is a great way to house pictures, audio, video, documents or links pertaining to your work. All pictures can be captioned, have descriptions and have alt text for accessibility. The gallery organizes them in a tidy thumbnail table with each thumbnail linking to the full size photo.

Adding a Gallery

1. Hover over My Sites in the Admin Toolbar.
2. Continue to hover over your site name and then navigate to and click on Visit Site.
3. Click on the Portfolio link in the navigation bar.
4. On the Portfolio screen, click the Edit button in the lower left.
5. In the Edit Page window, click on the Add Media button.

6. The Insert Media window appears. On the left side of the window, click Create Gallery.

7. Make sure you are on the Upload Files tab.
8. Open the Windows Explorer. Select the files you wish to add to the gallery. (Select the following files: template-1.jpg to template-7.jpg)
9. Drag the files in the Upload Files tab and drop them where it says Drop files anywhere to upload. The files will upload to your site’s Media Library and will be already selected for gallery creation.
10. Click Create A New Gallery in the lower right corner of the window. This will take you to the Edit Gallery window.
11. Click **Insert Gallery** in the lower right corner of the window. Your pictures have now been added in a gallery format on the body of the page.

![Create Gallery](image)

**Figure 31**

**Edit the Image Gallery Settings**

All the images that appear will be used within your Image Gallery. There are a variety of other options associate with images.

1. Click anywhere in the gallery on the **Edit Page**. A toolbar will appear over the gallery allowing you to edit or delete the gallery.

2. Click the **Edit** icon. The **GALLERY SETTINGS** pane will appear on the right side of the **Edit Gallery** screen.

![Edit Gallery Settings](image)

**Figure 32**

3. You may do any of the following:
   
   - **Reorder the images** - click on an image and drag it to its new position. *(Move the iPhone after the iPad).*
   
   - **Delete an image** - If you decide you no longer want a certain image to appear in your gallery, click the small dash (-) that appears in the top right corner of the image when you hover your cursor over the ‘x’. *(Delete template-6).*
   
   - **Link to** – This sets what happens when the thumbnail image is clicked. Selecting Media File will open the full size image directly in your browser window. Selecting Attachment Page will open the image within one of your WordPress formatted pages. *(Select Media File for all images)*
   
   - **Columns** – Specifies the number of columns to use when displaying your thumbnail images. Ultimately, this will be dependent on your Theme and how wide your page is. If you find the gallery isn’t displaying properly after changing this number you may need to change it to another number. *(Change this number to 2).*
   
   - **Random Order** – Click this checkbox to display your images in a random order.
   
   - **Size** – Selects the size of the image to use in your gallery. *(Keep this on thumbnail).*
4. Make sure to create Alt Text for each picture. Click on the picture and then add a meaningful name in the Alt Text fields on the right hand side of the screen under the ATTACHMENT DETAILS section. This is required for accessibility purposes.

Add the following Alt Text:
- template-1 – petshop image
- template-2 – family image
- template-3 – print lab image
- template-4 – victory pro image
- template-5 – business time image
- template-6 – promuse image
- template-7 – design studio image

5. Click Update Gallery at the lower right corner of the screen.
6. Click Update on the right hand side of the screen to update the website.
7. Click View Page and click on an image.

Widgets

Widgets are independent sections of content that can be placed into any widgetized area provided by your theme. Although these widgetized areas are commonly called 'Sidebars' and are quite often located in the left or right-hand column, they can be also located anywhere within your site and are entirely dependent on the current theme as to their location. There are numerous widgets available, however, by default the theme for faculty utilizes two: subscribe and text.

Subscribe by Email Widget

The Subscribe by Email widget gives site visitors the option to opt-in for email updates from your site. The default setting is to automatically send your subscribers an email notification when new news posts have been made.

To customize settings for the Subscribe by Email widget:
1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, hover over Appearance and then click Widgets.

![Appearance]

Figure 33

2. The active widgets will be located on the right side of the screen under the heading Sidebar or Footer. (Click Sidebar)
3. Click on the down arrow next to Subscribe by Email: Subscribe by Email.
4. Available options for this widget will appear.
5. Delete the current text under Text and type the new text. (Type Subscribe for course updates)
6. If you do not want viewers to receive an email confirmation when they subscribe, select the **Auto-opt In** setting. *(We will not select this)*

7. Click **Save**.

![Sidebar](image)

**Figure 34**

*Note:* Further customization is available through the **Subscriptions** menu in the site Dashboard.

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**Text Widget**

The **Text** widget is a great place to house your contact information. This includes things like your email address, phone numbers, office hours, etc. In the default faculty template, the text widget is located in the footer of the site.

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, hover over **Appearance** and then click **Widgets**.
2. On the **Widgets** screen, click the **Footer Widgets** button in the upper right.
3. Click in the body of the **Text** widget. Type content or copy and paste from a document.
   - a. Open the `fs-contact-widget.docx` file located on your computer in Microsoft Word.
   - b. Select and copy the contact information.
   - c. Paste the information into the main text box in the Edit Widget screen.
   - d. Check Automatically add paragraphs box.
4. Click **Save** in the right hand lower corner of the footer text widget to update the website.
5. View your site to see examine the widget modifications.

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**Customization Options**

For the currently active theme, clicking the Customize button allows you to update various settings whilst also previewing those changes. Until you click the Save & Publish button, only the theme preview window is updated, not the theme on your live site.

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, hover over **Appearance** and then click on **Customize** in the submenu. This brings up your site with a side menu for customization.
2. You may choose from the options below:
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- **Site Identity** – Click on this menu item to edit the following:
  - Site Title – This is the main title of your website and will appear in the header. *(Type Charles Filmore)*
  - Tagline – This can be your job title. *(Type Professor of Computer and Information Services)*
- **Colors** – Click Select Color to make changes to any of the fields:
  - Header Text - This changes the header text on the entire site. *(Make NO changes)*
  - Background – This changes the entire page background color. *(Choose black)*
  - Header – This changes the header background color on the entire site. *(Make NO changes)*
  - Link – This changes the color of links in the entire site. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Header Image** – You may add a header image for the site. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Background Image** – You may add a background image of the entire site. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Navigation** – This allows the user to define which menus are in the site navigation bar and the social menu locations. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Widgets** – You may add widgets from here. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Static Front Page** – Defines whether the front page is static or displays your latest posts. *(Make NO changes)*
- **Theme Options** – Enables you to change the location for the sidebar as well as how old posts display in your archive.

3. Click **Save and Publish**, then the X to get out of the sidebar.

### Setting a Featured Image

Some themes allow you to specify a Featured Image for your Page and Post. A Featured Image, often called a Post/Page Thumbnail, is usually some sort of image that is representative for that particular Page or Post. How these images are displayed is dependent entirely on the Theme that is currently in use.

1. Click **Posts** in the Dashboard navigation menu.
2. Click on the post you would like to change. *(Choose WordPress 101 Classroom Location Change)*
3. The **Edit Post** screen will appear.
4. In the bottom right corner, click Set featured image.

5. Click the Upload Files tab.

6. Click Select Files. (Choose unitas-stadium-002.jpg)

7. Add Alt Text on the right side of the screen. (Type Unitas Stadium exterior image)

8. Click Set Feature image.

9. Click Update.

10. Click View Post to see your changes.

Plugins

Plugins extend and expand the functionality of your WordPress site. There are a variety of plugins including Google maps, forms, tables, and wikis.

Adding a Plugin

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, click on Plugins.

2. The default view for the plugins page shows all available plugins. To add a plugin to your site, simply click the Activate link under the plugin you would like to use. (Activate the Google Maps plugin)

Note: Depending on the plugin, you might also find that there are settings that need to be configured. Activated plugins will be displayed with a different colored background within your list of plugins. If an activated plugin also has an updated version available, the background color will change and the vertical bar will be red.
Using the Google Maps Plugin

1. Navigate to the page where you want to place the plugin. (Click Posts>WordPress 101 Classroom Location Change)

2. Notice that the plugin is now available at the top of the screen. Place your cursor where you want the plugin to appear. (Click at the bottom of the post)

3. Click the Google Maps plugin button.

Figure 36

4. Click where it says Enter map title here and type a title for your map. (Type Towson University)

5. Click beside Add Location and type the address of the location.

(Type 8000 York Road, Towson, MD 21252)

6. Click Add Marker.

Figure 37

7. Zoom in to the area of the map you wish to display by clicking the + or - zoom buttons.

Figure 38
8. Click **Save Changes**.

![Save changes](image)

Figure 39

9. Click **Insert This Map**.

![Insert This Map](image)

Figure 40

10. Click the **Update** button in the **Publish** section of the **Edit Page** screen.

![Update button](image)

Figure 41

11. Click the **View page** link beside the **Page updated** status message.

![View page link](image)

Figure 42

### Removing a Plugin

1. Navigate to your site’s Dashboard by hovering over **My Sites** in the Admin Toolbar, select your site name and click **Dashboard**.

2. On the Dashboard navigation menu, click on **Plugins**.

3. Navigate to the plugin you would like to remove and click the **Deactivate** link under that plugin.
Revising Theme Options

Including in the faculty theme are a variety of social media icons in the site header. You may choose to activate these icons or you may remove them from the site.

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, hover over Appearance, then click on Menus in the fly-out menu.
2. In this screen, you are able to create many different menus. Make sure Social Media is in the Menu Name box.
3. For each site you wish to add a specific link to, click the Custom Links down arrow.
4. In the URL box, type the address of the specific link. (Type http://www.facebook.com/towsonuniversity)
5. Under Link Text, type the name of the link. (Type Towson University’s Facebook Page)
6. Click the Add To Menu button.

*Create a link to Towson University’s YouTube channel using the steps above (http://youtube.com/towsonuniversity)

7. Under Menu Settings, make sure that the box is checked next to Social Menu.

8. Click Save Menu at the bottom of the screen.
Making Your Site Live

1. From the Dashboard navigation menu, hover over the **Settings**.
2. In the **Settings** fly-out menu, click on **Reading**.
3. Under the **Site Visibility** section of the **Reading** page, select one of the following options according to your preference:
   - **Allow search engines to index this site** – allows your site to be crawled by robots, ping services and spiders.
   - **Discourage search engines from indexing this site** – your site is still visible on the web, however it sends back code to the search engines to ignore your site.
4. Click **Save Changes**. Your site is now live.

Requesting an Organization Site

Additional WordPress sites can be requested for faculty and staff organizations, faculty courses, or approved student organizations. In order to request a new site, the site sponsor and administrator must log in to wp.towson.edu before submitting this request.

If you would like to request an additional site, please submit a TechHelp service request. Use the steps below:

1. From your favorite browser, type techhelp.towson.edu in the address bar.
2. Select the following Request Types from the drop-down menus:
   - Employee Role
   - Website Development (University)
   - WordPress
   - Request a New Site

3. In the Request Detail box, enter the following information:
   - Organization Name
   - Organization Description
   - Sponsor (Faculty or Staff)
   - Site Administrator
   - Requested URL (wp.towson.edu/~)
   - Requested Site Title
4. Click the **Save** button in the lower right corner of the page.
Accessing Organization Sites

As an organization site administrator, you are able to access the organization site through your TU WordPress account.

1. Follow steps 1-4 on page 3 of this guide to login to the TU WordPress environment.
2. In the Admin Toolbar, hover over My Sites.
3. Continue to hover over the desired site's name and then navigate to and click on Dashboard. You will be redirected to the site’s dashboard.

![Image of Admin Toolbar with My Sites selected and Dashboard option highlighted.](image-url)